

City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan

GASB Statement Nos. 74 and 75, Accounting and Financial
Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions
June 30, 2019



October 9, 2019

Board of Trustees
City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan
Royal Oak, Michigan

Dear Trustees:

This report provides information on behalf of the City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan in connection with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement Nos. 74 and 75. GASB Statement No. 74 is the accounting standard, which applies to Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) plans that are administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements. GASB Statement No. 75 establishes accounting and financial reporting requirements for state and local government employers that provide their employees with postemployment benefits other than pensions.

The calculation of the liability associated with the benefits described in this report was performed for the purpose of satisfying the requirements of GASB Statement Nos. 74 and 75. The calculation of the plan's liability for this report is not applicable for funding purposes of the plan. A calculation of the plan's liability for purposes other than satisfying the requirements of GASB Statement Nos. 74 and 75 may produce significantly different results. This report may be provided to parties other than the City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan only in its entirety and only with the permission of the City. GRS is not responsible for unauthorized use of this report.

This report is based upon information, furnished to us by the City, concerning OPEB, active members, deferred vested members, retirees and beneficiaries, and financial data. This information was checked for internal consistency, but it was not audited.

Based on the available data, the information contained in this report is accurate and fairly represents the actuarial position of the City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan as of the reporting date. All calculations have been made in conformity with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices as well as the Actuarial Standards of Practice. If you have reason to believe that the information provided in this report is inaccurate, or is in any way incomplete, or if you need further information in order to make an informed decision on the subject matter of this report, please contact the authors of the report prior to making such decision.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements; and changes in plan provisions or applicable law.

Section I of the report details the calculation of the single discount rate and is not required to be included in your financial statements. However, this information may be requested by your auditors, therefore, we have included it in this report.

In addition, Section J of this report contains some of the information necessary to complete the OPEB reporting requirements for the State of Michigan's Local Government Retirement System Annual Report (Form No. 5572). This information is not required to be included in your financial statements.

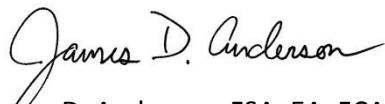
The signing actuaries are independent of the plan sponsor.

Mark Buis and James D. Anderson are Members of the American Academy of Actuaries (MAAA) and meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinions contained herein.

Respectfully submitted,



Mark Buis, FSA, EA, FCA, MAAA



James D. Anderson, FSA, EA, FCA, MAAA

MB/JDA:dj

C3249

Auditor's Note – This information is intended to assist in preparation of the financial statements of the City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan. Financial statements are the responsibility of management, subject to the auditor's review. Please let us know if the auditor recommends any changes.

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SECTION A

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Executive Summary as of June 30, 2019

	2019
Actuarial Valuation Date	June 30, 2018
Measurement Date of the Net OPEB Liability	June 30, 2019
Employer's Fiscal Year Ending Date (Reporting Date)	June 30, 2019

Membership

Number of#	
- Retirees and Beneficiaries	425
- Inactive, Nonretired Members	2
- Active Members	154
- Total	<u>581</u>
Covered Payroll [▲]	\$ 13,668,537

Net OPEB Liability

Total OPEB Liability	\$ 139,382,632
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>132,742,175</u>
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 6,640,457
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total OPEB Liability	95.24 %
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	48.58 %

Development of the Single Discount Rate

Single Discount Rate	7.25 %
Long-Term Expected Rate of Investment Return	7.25 %
Long-Term Municipal Bond Rate*	3.13 %
Last year ending June 30 in the 2020 to 2119 projection period for which projected benefit payments are fully funded	2119
Total OPEB Expense	\$ 7,082,470

Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources by Source to be Recognized in Future OPEB Expenses

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 0	\$ 4,844,370
Changes in assumptions	9,778,977	0
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	5,790,164	0
Total	\$ 15,569,141	\$ 4,844,370

As of the actuarial valuation date; GRS does not have membership counts as of June 30, 2019. City staff and auditors may decide that providing membership counts as of the valuation date is sufficient to meet GASB disclosure requirements. Alternatively, City staff may decide to update the membership counts to be as of the Plan's fiscal year end.

▲ Payroll provided separately by the employer.

* Source: Fixed-income municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year GO AA Index" as of June 28, 2019. In describing this index, Fidelity notes that the municipal curves are constructed using option-adjusted analytics of a diverse population of over 10,000 tax-exempt securities.

Discussion

Accounting Standard

For Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) plans that are administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 74, "Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans," replaces the requirements of GASB Statement No. 43, "Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans." Similarly, GASB Statement No. 75 establishes standards for state and local government employers (as well as non-employer contributing entities) to account for and disclose net OPEB liability, OPEB expense, and other information associated with providing OPEB to their employees (and former employees) on their financial statements.

GASB Statement Nos. 74 and 75 are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2016 and June 15, 2017, respectively.

The following discussion provides a summary of the information that is required to be disclosed under these accounting standards. A number of these disclosure items are provided in this report. However, certain information, such as notes regarding accounting policies and investments, is not included in this report. As a result, the plan sponsor will be responsible for preparing and disclosing the non-actuarial information needed to comply with these accounting standards.

Financial Statements

GASB Statement No. 75 requires state and local government employers to recognize the net OPEB liability and the OPEB expense on their financial statements, along with the related deferred outflows and inflows of resources. The net OPEB liability is the difference between the total OPEB liability and the Plan's fiduciary net position. In traditional actuarial terms, this is analogous to the accrued liability less the market value of assets.

GASB Statement No. 75 states the employer contributions made to the OPEB plan subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the employer's reporting period should be reported as a deferred outflow of resources. The information contained in this report does not incorporate any employer contributions made subsequent to the measurement date of June 30, 2019.

The OPEB expense recognized each fiscal year is equal to the change in the net OPEB liability from the beginning of the year to the end of the year, adjusted for deferred recognition of the liability and investment experience.

GASB Statement No. 74 requires defined benefit OPEB plans which are administered as trusts or equivalent arrangements to present two financial statements: a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position. The statement of fiduciary net position presents the assets and liabilities of the OPEB plan at the end of the OPEB plan's reporting period. The statement of changes in fiduciary net position presents the additions, such as contributions and investment income, and deductions, such as benefit payments and expense, and net increase or decrease in the fiduciary net position.

Notes to Financial Statements

GASB Statement No. 75 requires the notes of the employer's financial statements to disclose the total OPEB expense, the OPEB plan's liabilities and assets, and deferred outflows of resources and inflows of resources related to OPEB.

GASB Statement Nos. 74 and 75 require the notes of the financial statements for employers and OPEB plans to include certain additional information. The list of disclosure items should include:

- the name of the OPEB plan, the administrator of the OPEB plan, and the identification of whether the OPEB plan is a single-employer, agent, or cost-sharing OPEB plan;
- a description of the benefits provided by the plan;
- a brief description of changes in benefit terms or assumptions that affected the measurement of the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date;
- the number of plan members by category and if the plan is closed;
- a description of the plan's funding policy, which includes member and employer contribution requirements;
- the OPEB plan's investment policies;
- the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position and the net OPEB liability;
- the net OPEB liability using +/- 1% on the discount rate;
- the net OPEB liability using +/- 1% on the healthcare trend rate;
- significant assumptions and methods used to calculate the total OPEB liability;
- inputs to the discount rates; and
- certain information about mortality assumptions and the dates of experience studies.

OPEB plans that are administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements are required to disclose additional information in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74. This information includes:

- the composition of the OPEB plan's Board and the authority under which benefit terms may be amended;
- a description of how fair value is determined;
- information regarding certain reserves and investments, which include concentrations of investments greater than or equal to 5%, receivables, and insurance contracts excluded from plan assets; and
- annual money-weighted rate of return.

Required Supplementary Information

GASB Statement No. 74 requires a 10-year fiscal history of:

- sources of changes in the net OPEB liability;
- information about the components of the net OPEB liability and related ratios, including the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability, and the net OPEB liability as a percent of covered-employee payroll;
- comparison of the actual employer contributions to the actuarially determined contributions based on the plan's funding policy; and
- for plans with an actuarially determined contribution, the schedule covering each of the 10 most recent fiscal years of the actuarially determined contribution, contributions to the OPEB plan and related ratios.

Frequency and Timing of the Actuarial Valuation

An actuarial valuation to determine the total OPEB liability is required to be performed at least every two years. For the employer's financial reporting purposes, the net OPEB liability and OPEB expense should be measured as of the employer's "measurement date," which may not be earlier than the employer's prior fiscal year-end date. If the actuarial valuation used to determine the total OPEB liability is not calculated as of the measurement date, the total OPEB liability is required to be rolled-forward from the actuarial valuation date to the measurement date.

The total OPEB liability shown in this report is based on an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2018 and a measurement date of June 30, 2019.

Single Discount Rate

Projected benefit payments are required to be discounted to their actuarial present values using a Single Discount Rate that reflects: 1) a long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments (to the extent that the plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits); and 2) tax-exempt municipal bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating as of the measurement date (to the extent that the contributions for use with the long-term expected rate of return are not met).

For the purpose of this valuation, the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments is 7.25%; the municipal bond rate is 3.13% (based on the daily rate closest to but not later than the measurement date of the Fidelity "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index"); and the resulting Single Discount Rate is 7.25%.

Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial assumptions used to value the liabilities are outlined in detail in Section H. The assumptions include details on the healthcare trend assumption, the aging factors, as well as the cost method used to develop the OPEB expense.

Future Uncertainty or Risk

Future results may differ from those anticipated in this valuation. Reasons include, but are not limited to:

- Actual medical trend differing from expected;
- Changes in the healthcare plan designs offered to active and retired members; and
- Participant behavior differing from expected, e.g.,
 - Elections at retirement;
 - One-person versus two-person coverage elections; and
 - Time of retirement or termination.

Benefits Valued

The benefit provisions that were valued are described in Section E. The valuation is required to be performed on the current benefit terms and existing legal agreements. Consideration is to be given to the written plan document as well as other communications between the employer and plan members and an established pattern of practice for cost sharing. The summary of major plan provisions is designed to outline principal plan benefits. If the plan summary is not in accordance with the actual provisions, please alert the actuaries immediately, so they can both be sure the proper provisions are valued.

Effective Date and Transition

GASB Statement Nos. 74 and 75 are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2016, and June 15, 2017, respectively.

SECTION B

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Auditor's Note – This information is intended to assist in preparation of the financial statements of the City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan. Financial statements are the responsibility of management, subject to the auditor's review. Please let us know if the auditor recommends any changes.

Statement of OPEB Expense Under GASB Statement No. 75

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

A. Expense

1. Service Cost	\$ 727,780
2. Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	9,494,786
3. Current-Period Benefit Changes	0
4. Employee Contributions (made negative for addition here)	0
5. Projected Earnings on Plan Investments (made negative for addition here)	(10,046,427)
6. OPEB Plan Administrative Expense	40,178
7. Other Changes in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	(393,885)
8. Recognition of Outflow (Inflow) of Resources due to Liabilities	5,442,462
9. Recognition of Outflow (Inflow) of Resources due to Assets	
10. Total OPEB Expense	\$ 7,082,470

Recognition of Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

Differences between expected and actual experience and changes in assumptions are recognized in OPEB expense using a systematic and rational method over a closed period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with OPEB through the OPEB plan (active employees and inactive employees) determined as of the beginning of the measurement period.

At the beginning of the current measurement period, the expected remaining service lives of all active employees in the plan was approximately 1,094 years. Additionally, the total plan membership (active employees and inactive employees) was 581. As a result, the average of the expected remaining service lives for purposes of recognizing the applicable deferred outflows and inflows of resources established in the current measurement period is 1.8825 years.

Additionally, differences between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments should be recognized in OPEB expense using a systematic and rational method over a closed five-year period. For this purpose, the deferred outflows and inflows of resources are recognized in the OPEB expense as a level dollar amount over the closed period identified above.

Statement of Outflows and Inflows Arising from Current Reporting Period

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

A. Outflows (Inflows) of Resources Due to Liabilities

1. Difference between expected and actual experience of the Total OPEB Liability (gains) or losses	\$ (10,208,287)
2. Assumption Changes (gains) or losses	\$ 20,859,970
3. Recognition period for Liabilities: Average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees {in years}	1.8825
4. Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in the current OPEB expense for the difference between expected and actual experience of the Total OPEB Liability	\$ (5,422,729)
5. Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in the current OPEB expense for assumption changes	\$ 11,080,993
6. Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in the current OPEB expense due to Liabilities	<hr/> \$ 5,658,264
7. Deferred Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in future OPEB expenses for the difference between expected and actual experience of the Total OPEB Liability	\$ (4,785,558)
8. Deferred Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in future OPEB expenses for assumption changes	\$ 9,778,977
9. Deferred Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in future OPEB expenses due to Liabilities	<hr/> \$ 4,993,419

B. Outflows (Inflows) of Resources Due to Assets

1. Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments (gains) or losses	\$ 3,819,245
2. Recognition period for Assets {in years}	5.0000
3. Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in the current OPEB expense due to Assets	\$ 763,849
4. Deferred Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in future OPEB expenses due to Assets	\$ 3,055,396

Statement of Outflows and Inflows Arising from Current and Prior Reporting Periods Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

A. Outflows and Inflows of Resources by Source to be Recognized in Current OPEB Expense

	Outflows of Resources	Inflows of Resources	Net Outflows of Resources
1. Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 0	\$ 5,638,531	\$ (5,638,531)
2. Assumption changes	11,080,993	0	11,080,993
3. Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	1,817,576	0	1,817,576
4. Total	\$ 12,898,569	\$ 5,638,531	\$ 7,260,038

B. Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources by Source to be Recognized in Future OPEB Expenses

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows of Resources
1. Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 0	\$ 4,844,370	\$ (4,844,370)
2. Assumption changes	9,778,977	0	9,778,977
3. Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	5,790,164	0	5,790,164
4. Total	\$ 15,569,141	\$ 4,844,370	\$ 10,724,771

C. Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources by Year to be Recognized in Future OPEB Expenses

Year Ending June 30	Net Deferred Outflows of Resources
2020	\$ 6,752,183
2021	1,817,577
2022	1,391,162
2023	763,849
2024	0
Thereafter	0
Total	\$ 10,724,771

Employer contributions that were made subsequent to the measurement date of the net OPEB liability and prior to the end of the employer's reporting period should be reported by the employer as a deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB. The information contained in this report does not incorporate any contributions made subsequent to the measurement date.

Recognition of Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Year Established	Initial Amount	Initial Recognition Period	Current Year Recognition	Remaining Recognition	Remaining Recognition Period
Deferred Outflow (Inflow) Due to Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience on Liabilities					
2017	\$ (192,395)	2.3095	\$ (25,783)	\$ -	0.0000
2018	(438,850)	2.3095	(190,019)	(58,812)	0.3095
2019	(10,208,287)	1.8825	(5,422,729)	(4,785,558)	0.8825
Total			\$ (5,638,531)	\$ (4,844,370)	
Deferred Outflow (Inflow) Due to Assumption Changes					
2017	\$ -	2.3095	\$ -	\$ -	0.0000
2018	-	2.3095	-	-	0.3095
2019	20,859,970	1.8825	11,080,993	9,778,977	0.8825
Total			\$ 11,080,993	\$ 9,778,977	
Deferred Outflow (Inflow) Due to Differences Between Projected and Actual Earnings on Plan Investments					
2017	\$ 2,132,076	5.0000	\$ 426,415	\$ 852,831	2.0000
2018	3,136,561	5.0000	627,312	1,881,937	3.0000
2019	3,819,245	5.0000	763,849	3,055,396	4.0000
Total			\$ 1,817,576	\$ 5,790,164	

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position as of June 30, 2019

	<u>2019</u>
Assets	
Cash and Deposits	\$ 47,899
Receivables	
Accounts Receivable - Sale of Investments	\$ 0
Accrued Interest and Other Dividends	0
Contributions	0
Accounts Receivable - Other	<u>16,006</u>
Total Receivables	<u><u>\$ 16,006</u></u>
Investments	
Fixed Income	\$ 0
Domestic Equities	0
International Equities	0
Real Estate	0
Other - Mutual Funds	<u>132,745,985</u>
Total Investments	<u><u>\$ 132,745,985</u></u>
Total Assets	<u><u><u>\$ 132,809,890</u></u></u>
Liabilities	
Payables	
Accounts Payable - Purchase of Investments	\$ 0
Accrued Expenses	67,715
Accounts Payable - Other	<u>0</u>
Total Liabilities	<u><u>\$ 67,715</u></u>
Net Position Restricted for OPEB	<u><u><u>\$ 132,742,175</u></u></u>

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position for Year Ended June 30, 2019

2019		
Additions		
Contributions		
Employer	\$	695,837
Nonemployer contributing entities	0	
Active Employees	0	
Other	<u>47,800</u>	
Total Contributions	<u>\$ 743,637</u>	
Investment Income		
Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments	\$	3,396,497
Interest and Dividends	3,136,543	
Less Investment Expense	<u>(305,858)</u>	
Net Investment Income	<u>\$ 6,227,182</u>	
Other	<u>\$ 346,842</u>	
Total Additions	<u>\$ 7,317,661</u>	
Deductions		
Benefit Payments	\$	7,282,202
OPEB Plan Administrative Expense	40,178	
Other	<u>757</u>	
Total Deductions	<u>\$ 7,323,137</u>	
Net Increase in Net Position	<u>\$ (5,476)</u>	
Net Position Restricted for OPEB		
Beginning of Year*	\$	132,747,651
End of Year	<u>\$ 132,742,175</u>	

* Beginning of year Net Position Restricted for OPEB was revised from the previous valuation.

SECTION C

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Auditor's Note – This information is intended to assist in preparation of the financial statements of the City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan. Financial statements are the responsibility of management, subject to the auditor's review. Please let us know if the auditor recommends any changes.

Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Current Reporting Period
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

A. Total OPEB Liability

1. Service cost	\$ 727,780
2. Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	9,494,786
3. Changes of benefit terms	0
4. Difference between expected and actual experience of the Total OPEB Liability*	(10,208,287)
5. Changes of assumptions	20,859,970
6. Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	<u>(7,282,202)</u>
7. Net change in Total OPEB Liability	13,592,047
8. Total OPEB Liability – Beginning	125,790,585
9. Total OPEB Liability – Ending	<u>\$ 139,382,632</u>

B. Plan Fiduciary Net Position

1. Contributions – employer	\$ 695,837
2. Contributions – nonemployer contributing entities	0
3. Contributions – employee	0
4. Net investment income	6,227,182
5. Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(7,282,202)
6. OPEB plan administrative expense	(40,178)
7. Other	<u>393,885</u>
8. Net change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	(5,476)
9. Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Beginning**	132,747,651
10. Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Ending	<u>\$ 132,742,175</u>

C. Net OPEB Liability

D. Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	95.24 %
E. Covered-employee payroll^	\$ 13,668,537
F. Net OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	48.58 %

* Includes difference between actual and expected benefit payments.

** Beginning of year Plan Fiduciary Net Position was revised from the previous valuation.

^ Payroll separately provided by the employer.

Schedules of Required Supplementary Information

Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios Multiyear

Last 10 Fiscal Years (which may be built prospectively)

Fiscal year ending June 30,	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total OPEB Liability										
Service cost	\$ 727,780	\$ 703,060	\$ 733,902							
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	9,494,786	9,329,734	9,160,807							
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	-							
Difference between expected and actual experience*	(10,208,287)	(438,850)	(192,395)							
Changes of assumptions	20,859,970	-	-							
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(7,282,202)	(7,670,977)	(7,343,424)							
Net change in Total OPEB Liability	13,592,047	1,922,967	2,358,890							
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	125,790,585	123,867,618	121,508,728							
Total OPEB Liability - Ending (a)	\$ 139,382,632	\$ 125,790,585	\$ 123,867,618							
Plan Fiduciary Net Position										
Employer contributions**	\$ 695,837	\$ 716,492	\$ 119,383,923							
Nonemployer contributing entities contributions	-	-	-							
Employee contributions	-	-	-							
OPEB plan net investment income	6,227,182	6,858,726	3,500,699							
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(7,282,202)	(7,670,977)	(7,343,424)							
OPEB plan administrative expense	(40,178)	(257,029)	(126,663)							
Other	393,885	506,996	(288,792)							
Net change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	(5,476)	154,208	115,125,743							
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning***	132,747,651	132,323,704	16,868,443							
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending (b)	\$ 132,742,175	\$ 132,477,912	\$ 131,994,186							
Net OPEB Liability - Ending (a) - (b)	\$ 6,640,457	\$ (6,687,327)	\$ (8,126,568)							
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of Total OPEB Liability										
	95.24%	105.32%	106.56%							
Covered-employee payroll^	\$ 13,668,537	\$ 14,183,345	\$ 14,971,828							
Net OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	48.58%	(47.15)%	(54.28)%							

Notes to Schedule:

* Includes difference between actual and expected benefit payments.

** 2017 Employer Contributions includes \$107,971,344 from February 2017 issuance of bonds.

*** Beginning of year Plan Fiduciary Net Position was revised in 2018 and 2019.

^ Payroll separately provided by the employer.

Schedules of Required Supplementary Information

Schedule of the Net OPEB Liability Multiyear

Last 10 Fiscal Years (which may be built prospectively)

FY Ending June 30,	Total OPEB Liability	Plan Net Position	Net OPEB Liability	Plan Net Position as a % of Total OPEB Liability	Covered Payroll [^]	Net OPEB Liability as a % of Covered Payroll
2010						
2011						
2012						
2013						
2014						
2015						
2016						
2017	\$ 123,867,618	\$ 131,994,186	\$ (8,126,568)	106.56 %	\$ 14,971,828	(54.28)%
2018	125,790,585	132,477,912	(6,687,327)	105.32 %	14,183,345	(47.15)%
2019	139,382,632	132,742,175	6,640,457	95.24 %	13,668,537	48.58 %

[^] Payroll separately provided by the employer.

Schedule of Contributions Multiyear

Last 10 Fiscal Years

FY Ending June 30,	Actuarially Determined Contribution	Actual Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Covered Payroll [^]	Actual Contribution as a % of Covered Payroll
2010					
2011					
2012					
2013					
2014					
2015					
2016					
2017	\$ 11,412,360	\$ 119,383,923	* \$(107,971,563)	\$ 14,971,828	797.39 %
2018	389,082	716,492	(327,410)	14,183,345	5.05 %
2019	369,967	695,837	(325,870)	13,668,537	5.09 %

* Includes \$107,971,344 from February 2017 issuance of bonds.

[^] Payroll separately provided by the employer.

Notes to Schedule of Contributions

Methods and Assumptions Used to Determine Contribution Amounts for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2019*:

Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level Dollar, Closed
Remaining Amortization Period	21 years
Asset Valuation Method	Market Value of Assets
Inflation	2.75%
Salary Increases	3.0% to 5.9%, including inflation.
Investment Rate of Return	7.75%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Retirement Age	Experience-based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition.
Mortality	RP-2000 Mortality Table, projected 20 years (multiplied by 110%), rates set forward 10 years for disabled members
Health Care Trend Rates	9.0% trend for the first year, gradually decreasing to 3.0% in year 10.
Aging Factors	Based on the 2013 SOA Study "Health Care Costs - From Birth to Death"
Expenses	Investment expenses are net of the investment returns; administrative expenses are included in the premium costs

Other Information:

Notes	There were no benefit changes during the year.
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** Based on valuation assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation. New assumptions were adopted for the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation and were used to determine the contribution rates for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020.*

Schedule of Investment Returns Multiyear

Last 10 Fiscal Years

FY Ending June 30,	Annual Return ¹
2010	
2011	
2012	
2013	
2014	
2015	
2016	
2017	5.73 %
2018	5.52 %
2019	5.09 %

¹ Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expenses.

SECTION D

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Auditor's Note – This information is intended to assist in preparation of the financial statements of the City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan. Financial statements are the responsibility of management, subject to the auditor's review. Please let us know if the auditor recommends any changes.

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The assumed rate of investment return was adopted by the plan's trustees after considering input from the plan's investment consultant(s). Additional information about the assumed rate of investment return is included in our actuarial valuation report as of June 30, 2018.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These real rates of return are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. For each major asset class that is included in the OPEB plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2019, these geometric best estimates are summarized in the following table:

Asset Allocation

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Large Cap	30.00 %	4.76 %
Domestic Small/Mid	15.00 %	5.25 %
International Developed	15.00 %	5.41 %
International Emerging	5.00 %	6.38 %
Domestic Fixed Income	15.00 %	2.01 %
Real Estate	10.00 %	4.53 %
Private Equity	10.00 %	7.81 %
Total	100.00 %	
Expected Inflation		
Total Return		

The figures in the above table were supplied by the City of Royal Oak. Gabriel, Roeder, Smith & Company does not provide investment advice.

Single Discount Rate

A Single Discount Rate of 7.25% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This Single Discount Rate was based on the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this Single Discount Rate assumed that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Summary of Membership Information[#]

The following table provides a summary of the number of participants in the plan:

Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefits	425
Inactive Plan Members Entitled to But Not Yet Receiving Benefits	2
Active Plan Members	154
Total Plan Members	581

As of the actuarial valuation date; GRS does not have membership counts as of June 30, 2019. City staff and auditors may decide that providing membership counts as of the valuation date is sufficient to meet GASB disclosure requirements. Alternatively, City staff may decide to update the membership counts to be as of the Plan's fiscal year end.

Sensitivity of Net OPEB Liability

Regarding the sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the Single Discount Rate, the following presents the plan's net OPEB liability, calculated using a Single Discount Rate of 7.25%, as well as what the plan's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a Single Discount Rate that is one percent lower or one percent higher:

Sensitivity of Net OPEB Liability to the Single Discount Rate Assumption

Current Single Discount		
1% Decrease	Rate Assumption	1% Increase
6.25%	7.25%	8.25%
\$ 22,856,707	\$ 6,640,457	\$ (6,893,070)

Regarding the sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates, the following presents the plan's net OPEB liability, calculated using the assumed trend rates as well as what the plan's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is one percent lower or one percent higher:

Sensitivity of Net OPEB Liability to the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate Assumption

Current Healthcare Cost		
1% Decrease	Trend Rate Assumption	1% Increase
\$ (7,723,602)	\$ 6,640,457	\$ 23,510,166

SECTION E

SUMMARY OF BENEFITS

Summary of Benefits

This report complements the actuarial valuation report prepared as of June 30, 2018, and information herein should be considered along with the information from that report, especially for additional discussions of the nature of actuarial calculations and for more information related to benefit provisions.

SECTION F

DEVELOPMENT OF BASELINE CLAIMS COSTS

Development of Baseline Claims Costs

This report complements the actuarial valuation report prepared as of June 30, 2018, and information herein should be considered along with the information from that report, especially for additional discussions of the nature of actuarial calculations and for more information related to baseline claims costs.

SECTION G

SUMMARY OF PARTICIPANT DATA

Summary of Participant Data

This report complements the actuarial valuation report prepared as of June 30, 2018, and information herein should be considered along with the information from that report, especially for additional discussions of the nature of actuarial calculations and for more information related to participant data.

SECTION H

VALUATION METHODS AND ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

Valuation Methods and Actuarial Assumptions Used for the Valuation

Actuarial Cost Method – Normal cost and the allocation of benefit values between service rendered before and after the valuation date were determined using an **Individual Entry-Age Actuarial Cost Method** having the following characteristics:

- (i) the annual normal cost for each individual active member, payable from the date of employment to the date of retirement, is sufficient to accumulate the value of the member's benefit at the time of retirement; and
- (ii) each annual normal cost is a constant percentage of the member's year by year projected covered pay.

Actuarial gains/(losses), as they occur, reduce (increase) the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability.

Financing of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liabilities. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liabilities (UAAL) were amortized on a level dollar basis. The UAAL were determined using the funding value of assets and actuarial accrued liability calculated as of the valuation date. The UAAL amortization payment is the amount required to fully amortize the UAAL over a 20-year period beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. This UAAL payment reflects payments expected to be made between the valuation date and the fiscal year for which the contributions in this report have been calculated. The 20-year amortization factor used is 10.7635.

Actuarial Assumptions

This report complements the actuarial valuation report prepared as of June 30, 2018, and information herein should be considered along with the information from that report, especially for additional discussions of the nature of actuarial calculations and for more information related to actuarial assumptions.

SECTION I

CALCULATION OF THE SINGLE DISCOUNT RATE

Calculation of the Single Discount Rate

GASB Statement No. 74 includes a specific requirement for the discount rate that is used for the purpose of the measurement of the Total OPEB Liability. This rate considers the ability of the fund to meet benefit obligations in the future. To make this determination, employer contributions, employee contributions, benefit payments, expenses and investment returns are projected into the future. The Plan Net Position (assets) in future years can then be determined and compared to its obligation to make benefit payments in those years. As long as assets are projected to be on hand in a future year, the assumed valuation discount rate is used. In years where assets are not projected to be sufficient to meet benefit payments, the use of a municipal bond rate is required, as described in the following paragraph.

The Single Discount Rate (SDR) is equivalent to applying these two rates to the benefits that are projected to be paid during the different time periods. The SDR reflects: 1) the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments (during the period in which the fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits); and 2) tax-exempt municipal bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating as of the measurement date (to the extent that the contributions for use with the long-term expected rate of return are not met).

For the purpose of this valuation, the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments is 7.25%; the municipal bond rate is 3.13%; and the resulting SDR is 7.25%.

The tables in this section provide background for the development of the SDR.

The **Projection of Contributions** table shows the development of expected contributions in future years. Normal Cost contributions for future hires are not included (nor are their liabilities).

The **Projection of Plan Fiduciary Net Position** table shows the development of expected asset levels in future years.

The **Present Values of Projected Benefit Payments** table shows the development of the SDR. It breaks down the benefit payments into present values for funded and unfunded portions and shows the equivalent total at the SDR.

The projections in this report are strictly for the purpose of determining the GASB single discount rate and are different from a funding projection for the ongoing plan.

There may be cases where schedules do not add or where they do not exactly balance to other related schedules due to rounding.

The projection of cash flows used to determine the SDR assumed the following:

- In all years, the total contributions will be equal to the actuarially computed employer contribution; and
- Contributions and benefit payments occur halfway through the year.

Single Discount Rate Development

Projection of Contributions

Year	Projected Contributions from Current Employees	Projected Service Cost and Expense Contributions	Projected UAL Contributions	Projected Total Contributions
0	\$ 0	\$ 853,656	\$ 167,995	\$ 1,021,651
1	0	786,197	154,782	940,979
2	0	706,453	712,603	1,419,056
3	0	636,968	712,603	1,349,571
4	0	577,827	712,603	1,290,429
5	0	517,982	712,603	1,230,585
6	0	452,934	712,603	1,165,536
7	0	390,499	712,603	1,103,102
8	0	333,293	712,603	1,045,896
9	0	276,580	712,603	989,183
10	0	231,541	712,603	944,144
11	0	189,717	712,603	902,319
12	0	140,071	712,603	852,674
13	0	99,043	712,603	811,646
14	0	71,671	712,603	784,274
15	0	53,987	712,603	766,590
16	0	40,907	712,603	753,510
17	0	31,090	712,603	743,693
18	0	23,644	712,603	736,247
19	0	17,750	712,603	730,353
20	0	13,259	0	13,259
21	0	9,938	0	9,938
22	0	7,614	0	7,614
23	0	5,569	0	5,569
24	0	3,747	0	3,747
25	0	2,453	0	2,453
26	0	1,629	0	1,629
27	0	1,020	0	1,020
28	0	561	0	561
29	0	282	0	282
30	0	153	0	153
31	0	73	0	73
32	0	28	0	28
33	0	7	0	7
34	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0
36	0	0	0	0
37	0	0	0	0
38	0	0	0	0
39	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
41	0	0	0	0
42	0	0	0	0
43	0	0	0	0
44	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0

The projections in this report are strictly for the purpose of determining the GASB single discount rate and are different from a funding projection for the ongoing plan.

Single Discount Rate Development

Projection of Plan Net Position

Year	Projected Beginning	Projected	Projected	Projected	Projected	Projected
	Plan Net Position	Total Contributions	Benefit Payments	Administrative Expenses	Investment Earnings at 7.250%	Ending Plan Net Position
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(d)	(f)=(a)+(b)-(c)+(d)
0	\$ 132,742,175	\$ 1,021,651	\$ 8,143,675	\$ 0	\$ 9,370,151	\$ 134,990,303
0	134,990,303	940,979	8,836,368	0	9,505,597	136,600,510
3	136,600,510	1,419,056	9,425,171	0	9,618,393	138,212,788
4	138,212,788	1,349,571	9,997,354	0	9,712,430	139,277,435
5	139,277,435	1,290,429	10,512,619	0	9,769,159	139,824,404
6	139,824,404	1,230,585	10,960,709	0	9,790,724	139,885,003
7	139,885,003	1,165,536	11,405,404	0	9,776,962	139,422,098
8	139,422,098	1,103,102	11,739,832	0	9,729,267	138,514,634
9	138,514,634	1,045,896	11,908,839	0	9,655,419	137,307,110
10	137,307,110	989,183	12,012,818	0	9,562,150	135,845,625
11	135,845,625	944,144	12,097,645	0	9,451,567	134,143,692
12	134,143,692	902,319	12,198,226	0	9,323,105	132,170,891
13	132,170,891	852,674	12,244,803	0	9,176,650	129,955,412
14	129,955,412	811,646	12,315,028	0	9,012,066	127,464,096
15	127,464,096	784,274	12,350,834	0	8,829,195	124,726,731
16	124,726,731	766,590	12,152,953	0	8,637,154	121,977,522
17	121,977,522	753,510	11,995,150	0	8,442,991	119,178,873
18	119,178,873	743,693	11,886,269	0	8,243,617	116,279,914
19	116,279,914	736,247	11,771,685	0	8,037,258	113,281,734
20	113,281,734	730,353	11,594,809	0	7,825,980	110,243,258
21	110,243,258	13,259	11,415,679	0	7,586,530	106,427,368
22	106,427,368	9,938	11,240,801	0	7,315,988	102,512,494
23	102,512,494	7,614	11,035,192	0	7,039,400	98,524,316
24	98,524,316	5,569	10,807,421	0	6,758,297	94,480,760
25	94,480,760	3,747	10,552,594	0	6,474,150	90,406,063
26	90,406,063	2,453	10,277,465	0	6,188,487	86,319,539
27	86,319,539	1,629	9,987,015	0	5,902,529	82,236,683
28	82,236,683	1,020	9,679,915	0	5,617,438	78,175,227
29	78,175,227	561	9,347,692	0	5,334,799	74,162,894
30	74,162,894	282	9,033,774	0	5,055,075	70,184,478
31	70,184,478	153	8,734,500	0	4,777,294	66,227,425
32	66,227,425	73	8,411,189	0	4,501,920	62,318,229
33	62,318,229	28	8,084,847	0	4,230,125	58,463,535
34	58,463,535	7	7,761,448	0	3,962,177	54,664,271
35	54,664,271	0	7,428,025	0	3,698,605	50,934,851
36	50,934,851	0	7,085,523	0	3,440,420	47,289,748
37	47,289,748	0	6,736,471	0	3,188,582	43,741,859
38	43,741,859	0	6,382,504	0	2,943,967	40,303,323
39	40,303,323	0	6,025,165	0	2,707,400	36,985,558
40	36,985,558	0	5,666,326	0	2,479,642	33,798,875
41	33,798,875	0	5,306,698	0	2,261,416	30,753,593
42	30,753,593	0	4,948,853	0	2,053,378	27,858,119
43	27,858,119	0	4,595,254	0	1,856,050	25,118,915
44	25,118,915	0	4,247,725	0	1,669,835	22,541,025
45	22,541,025	0	3,908,255	0	1,495,029	20,127,799
46	20,127,799	0	3,578,569	0	1,331,812	17,881,041
47	17,881,041	0	3,260,768	0	1,180,241	15,800,514
48	15,800,514	0	2,955,408	0	1,040,278	13,885,384
49	13,885,384	0	2,664,121	0	911,806	12,133,069
50	12,133,069	0	2,389,388	0	794,548	10,538,229

The projections in this report are strictly for the purpose of determining the GASB single discount rate and are different from a funding projection for the ongoing plan.

Single Discount Rate Development

Projection of Plan Net Position (Concluded)

Year	Projected Beginning Plan Net Position	Projected Total Contributions	Projected Benefit Payments	Projected Investment Earnings at 7.250%	Projected Ending Plan Net Position
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(f)=(a)+(b)-(c)+(d)
51	\$ 10,538,229	\$ 0	\$ 2,131,291	\$ 688,114	\$ 9,095,051
52	9,095,051	0	1,889,545	592,094	7,797,600
53	7,797,600	0	1,664,777	506,034	6,638,857
54	6,638,857	0	1,458,003	429,389	5,610,242
55	5,610,242	0	1,268,545	361,562	4,703,260
56	4,703,260	0	1,095,694	301,962	3,909,528
57	3,909,528	0	939,197	249,991	3,220,322
58	3,220,322	0	798,189	205,045	2,627,178
59	2,627,178	0	672,040	166,535	2,121,674
60	2,121,674	0	560,162	133,871	1,695,383
61	1,695,383	0	462,181	106,454	1,339,657
62	1,339,657	0	377,482	83,681	1,045,856
63	1,045,856	0	305,087	64,959	805,727
64	805,727	0	243,537	49,741	611,932
65	611,932	0	191,632	37,540	457,840
66	457,840	0	148,760	27,895	336,975
67	336,975	0	113,784	20,378	243,569
68	243,569	0	85,485	14,614	172,699
69	172,699	0	63,000	10,277	119,975
70	119,975	0	45,483	7,078	81,571
71	81,571	0	32,121	4,770	54,220
72	54,220	0	22,169	3,141	35,192
73	35,192	0	14,934	2,020	22,277
74	22,277	0	9,801	1,266	13,742
75	13,742	0	6,258	773	8,257
76	8,257	0	3,886	460	4,831
77	4,831	0	2,348	267	2,751
78	2,751	0	1,378	150	1,522
79	1,522	0	786	82	819
80	819	0	435	44	428
81	428	0	234	23	216
82	216	0	123	11	105
83	105	0	62	5	48
84	48	0	30	2	20
85	20	0	13	1	8
86	8	0	6	0	2
87	2	0	2	0	0
88	0	0	0	0	0
89	0	0	0	0	0
90	0	0	0	0	0
91	0	0	0	0	0
92	0	0	0	0	0
93	0	0	0	0	0
94	0	0	0	0	0
95	0	0	0	0	0
96	0	0	0	0	0
97	0	0	0	0	0
98	0	0	0	0	0
99	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0

The projections in this report are strictly for the purpose of determining the GASB single discount rate and are different from a funding projection for the ongoing plan.

Single Discount Rate Development

Present Values of Projected Benefits

Year	Projected Beginning		Funded Portion of Projected		Unfunded Portion of Projected		Present Value of Funded Benefit Payments using Expected Return Rate (v)	Present Value of Unfunded Benefit Payments using Municipal Bond Rate (vf)	Present Value of All Benefit Payments using Single Discount Rate (SDR)
	Plan Net Position	Benefit Payments	Benefit Payments	Benefit Payments	Benefit Payments	Benefit Payments			
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)			(f)=(d)*v^((a)-.5)	(g)=(e)*vf^ (a)-.5)	(h)=(c)/(1+SDR)^ (a)-.5)
0	\$ 132,742,175	\$ 8,143,675	\$ 8,143,675	\$ 0			\$ 7,863,606	\$ 0	\$ 7,863,606
0	134,990,303	8,836,368	8,836,368	0			8,532,477	0	8,532,477
3	136,600,510	9,425,171	9,425,171	0			7,377,321	0	7,377,321
4	138,212,788	9,997,354	9,997,354	0			7,296,208	0	7,296,208
5	139,277,435	10,512,619	10,512,619	0			7,153,619	0	7,153,619
6	139,824,404	10,960,709	10,960,709	0			6,954,345	0	6,954,345
7	139,885,003	11,405,404	11,405,404	0			6,747,314	0	6,747,314
8	139,422,098	11,739,832	11,739,832	0			6,475,672	0	6,475,672
9	138,514,634	11,908,839	11,908,839	0			6,124,844	0	6,124,844
10	137,307,110	12,012,818	12,012,818	0			5,760,673	0	5,760,673
11	135,845,625	12,097,645	12,097,645	0			5,409,185	0	5,409,185
12	134,143,692	12,198,226	12,198,226	0			5,085,462	0	5,085,462
13	132,170,891	12,244,803	12,244,803	0			4,759,795	0	4,759,795
14	129,955,412	12,315,028	12,315,028	0			4,463,490	0	4,463,490
15	127,464,096	12,350,834	12,350,834	0			4,173,862	0	4,173,862
16	124,726,731	12,152,953	12,152,953	0			3,829,361	0	3,829,361
17	121,977,522	11,995,150	11,995,150	0			3,524,138	0	3,524,138
18	119,178,873	11,886,269	11,886,269	0			3,256,083	0	3,256,083
19	116,279,914	11,771,685	11,771,685	0			3,006,708	0	3,006,708
20	113,281,734	11,594,809	11,594,809	0			2,761,334	0	2,761,334
21	110,243,258	11,415,679	11,415,679	0			2,534,894	0	2,534,894
22	106,427,368	11,240,801	11,240,801	0			2,327,330	0	2,327,330
23	102,512,494	11,035,192	11,035,192	0			2,130,313	0	2,130,313
24	98,524,316	10,807,421	10,807,421	0			1,945,307	0	1,945,307
25	94,480,760	10,552,594	10,552,594	0			1,771,039	0	1,771,039
26	90,406,063	10,277,465	10,277,465	0			1,608,265	0	1,608,265
27	86,319,539	9,987,015	9,987,015	0			1,457,169	0	1,457,169
28	82,236,683	9,679,915	9,679,915	0			1,316,887	0	1,316,887
29	78,175,227	9,347,692	9,347,692	0			1,185,725	0	1,185,725
30	74,162,894	9,033,774	9,033,774	0			1,068,443	0	1,068,443
31	70,184,478	8,734,500	8,734,500	0			963,215	0	963,215
32	66,227,425	8,411,189	8,411,189	0			864,859	0	864,859
33	62,318,229	8,084,847	8,084,847	0			775,108	0	775,108
34	58,463,535	7,761,448	7,761,448	0			693,803	0	693,803
35	54,664,271	7,428,025	7,428,025	0			619,112	0	619,112
36	50,934,851	7,085,523	7,085,523	0			550,643	0	550,643
37	47,289,748	6,736,471	6,736,471	0			488,128	0	488,128
38	43,741,859	6,382,504	6,382,504	0			431,216	0	431,216
39	40,303,323	6,025,165	6,025,165	0			379,556	0	379,556
40	36,985,558	5,666,326	5,666,326	0			332,821	0	332,821
41	33,798,875	5,306,698	5,306,698	0			290,627	0	290,627
42	30,753,593	4,948,853	4,948,853	0			252,708	0	252,708
43	27,858,119	4,595,254	4,595,254	0			218,790	0	218,790
44	25,118,915	4,247,725	4,247,725	0			188,572	0	188,572
45	22,541,025	3,908,255	3,908,255	0			161,773	0	161,773
46	20,127,799	3,578,569	3,578,569	0			138,113	0	138,113
47	17,881,041	3,260,768	3,260,768	0			117,341	0	117,341
48	15,800,514	2,955,408	2,955,408	0			99,163	0	99,163
49	13,885,384	2,664,121	2,664,121	0			83,347	0	83,347
50	12,133,069	2,389,388	2,389,388	0			69,698	0	69,698

The projections in this report are strictly for the purpose of determining the GASB single discount rate and are different from a funding projection for the ongoing plan.

Single Discount Rate Development

Present Values of Projected Benefits (Concluded)

Year	Projected Beginning Plan Net Position		Projected Benefit Payments	Funded Portion of Projected Benefit Payments		Unfunded Portion of Projected Benefit Payments	Present Value of Funded Benefit Payments using Expected Return Rate (v)	Present Value of Unfunded Benefit Payments using Municipal Bond Rate (vf)	Present Value of All Benefit Payments using Single Discount Rate (SDR)
	(b)	(c)		(d)	(e)				
51	\$ 10,538,229	\$ 2,131,291	\$ 2,131,291	\$ 2,131,291	0	\$ 57,967	\$ 0	\$ 57,967	
52	9,095,051	1,889,545	1,889,545		0	47,918	0		47,918
53	7,797,600	1,664,777	1,664,777		0	39,364	0		39,364
54	6,638,857	1,458,003	1,458,003		0	32,144	0		32,144
55	5,610,242	1,268,545	1,268,545		0	26,077	0		26,077
56	4,703,260	1,095,694	1,095,694		0	21,001	0		21,001
57	3,909,528	939,197	939,197		0	16,785	0		16,785
58	3,220,322	798,189	798,189		0	13,300	0		13,300
59	2,627,178	672,040	672,040		0	10,441	0		10,441
60	2,121,674	560,162	560,162		0	8,115	0		8,115
61	1,695,383	462,181	462,181		0	6,243	0		6,243
62	1,339,657	377,482	377,482		0	4,754	0		4,754
63	1,045,856	305,087	305,087		0	3,583	0		3,583
64	805,727	243,537	243,537		0	2,666	0		2,666
65	611,932	191,632	191,632		0	1,956	0		1,956
66	457,840	148,760	148,760		0	1,416	0		1,416
67	336,975	113,784	113,784		0	1,010	0		1,010
68	243,569	85,485	85,485		0	707	0		707
69	172,699	63,000	63,000		0	486	0		486
70	119,975	45,483	45,483		0	327	0		327
71	81,571	32,121	32,121		0	215	0		215
72	54,220	22,169	22,169		0	139	0		139
73	35,192	14,934	14,934		0	87	0		87
74	22,277	9,801	9,801		0	53	0		53
75	13,742	6,258	6,258		0	32	0		32
76	8,257	3,886	3,886		0	18	0		18
77	4,831	2,348	2,348		0	10	0		10
78	2,751	1,378	1,378		0	6	0		6
79	1,522	786	786		0	3	0		3
80	819	435	435		0	2	0		2
81	428	234	234		0	1	0		1
82	216	123	123		0	0	0		0
83	105	62	62		0	0	0		0
84	48	30	30		0	0	0		0
85	20	13	13		0	0	0		0
86	8	6	6		0	0	0		0
87	2	2	2		0	0	0		0
88	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
89	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
90	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
91	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
92	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
93	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
94	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
95	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
96	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
97	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
98	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
99	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
100	0	0	0		0	0	0		0
						Totals	\$ 135,916,289	\$ 0	\$ 135,916,289

The projections in this report are strictly for the purpose of determining the GASB single discount rate and are different from a funding projection for the ongoing plan.

SECTION J

MICHIGAN PUBLIC ACT 202

State Reporting Assumptions as of June 30, 2019

The Protecting Local Government Retirement and Benefits Act, Public Act 202 of 2017 (PA 202), was put into law effective December 20, 2017. One outcome of the law is the requirement for the local unit of government to provide select reporting disclosures to the State. Section 5(1) of the Act provides the State treasurer with the authority to annually establish uniform actuarial assumptions for purposes of developing the requisite disclosures. Below you will find information which may be used to assist the local unit of government with required reporting.

Uniform Assumptions, as applicable to the measurement and the required disclosures under uniform assumptions are denoted below. Additional discussion of PA 202 and uniform assumptions may be found on the State website in the uniform assumption memo dated September 25, 2018.

Uniform Assumption	PA 202	Valuation Assumption Used	Uniform Assumption Used
Investment Rate of Return Discount Rate [^]	Maximum of 7.00%	7.25%	7.00%
Salary Increase	Minimum of 3.50% or based on experience study within last 5 years	3.00% + Merit and longevity (based on experience study dated September 28, 2018)	3.00% + Merit and longevity (based on experience study dated September 28, 2018)
Mortality	Version of RP-2014 or based on experience study within last 5 years	A version of RP-2014	A version of RP-2014
Healthcare Inflation (for Medical and Drug)	Non-Medicare: Initial rate of 8.50% decreasing 0.25% per year to a 4.50% long-term rate Medicare: Initial rate of 7.00% decreasing 0.25% per year to a 4.50% long-term rate	Initial rate of 9.00% decreasing to a long-term rate of 3.00% in year 10	Non-Medicare: Initial rate of 8.50% decreasing 0.25% per year to a 4.50% long-term rate Medicare: Initial rate of 7.00% decreasing 0.25% per year to a 4.50% long-term rate
Amortization of the Unfunded Accrued Actuarial Liability: Period	Maximum Period of 30 Years	21 years*	21 years*
Method	Closed Plans: Level Dollar Open Plans: Level Percent of Payroll or Level Dollar	Level Dollar	Level Dollar
Type	Closed	Closed	Closed

* 21 years for fiscal year ending June 30, 2019 and 20 years for fiscal year ending June 30, 2020.

[^] A blended rate calculated using GASB Statement No. 75 methodology. For periods in which projected plan assets are sufficient to make projected benefit payments – maximum of 7.00%; for periods in which projected plan assets are NOT sufficient to make projected benefit payments – 3.00%.

State Reporting as of June 30, 2019

The following information has been prepared to provide some of the information necessary to complete the OPEB reporting requirements for the State of Michigan's Local Government Retirement System Annual Report (Form 5572). The local unit of government is required to complete/develop all of the remaining reporting requirements necessary for Form 5572. Additional resources are available on the State website.

Line	Descriptive Information	
19	Actuarial Assumptions~	
20	Assumed Rate of Investment Return	7.25%
21	Enter discount rate	7.25%
22	Amortization method utilized for funding the system's unfunded actuarial accrued liability, if any	Level Dollar
23	Amortization period utilized for funding the system's unfunded actuarial accrued liability, if any**	21
24	Is each division within the system closed to new employees?	yes
25	Health care inflation assumption for the next year	n/a
26	Health care inflation assumption - Long-Term Trend Rate	n/a
27	Uniform Assumptions^	
28	Enter retirement health care system's actuarial value of assets using uniform assumptions	\$ 134,564,918
29	Enter retirement health care system's actuarial accrued liabilities using uniform assumptions	\$ 152,477,064
30	Funded ratio using uniform assumptions	Auto*
31	Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) using uniform assumptions [#]	\$ 3,233,333
32	All systems combined ADC/Governmental fund revenues	Auto*

~ Information on lines 20-26 can be found in the June 30, 2018 funding valuation report, dated November 27, 2018.

** For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

^ Information on lines 28-32 is based on the Uniform Assumptions Used, listed on the prior page, as of the most recent valuation date, June 30, 2018.

* Automatically calculated by State of Michigan Form 5572.

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019.

SECTION K

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Glossary of Terms

Accrued Service	Service credited under the system that was rendered before the date of the actuarial valuation.
Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)	The AAL is the difference between the actuarial present value of all benefits and the actuarial value of future normal costs. The definition comes from the fundamental equation of funding which states that the present value of all benefits is the sum of the Actuarial Accrued Liability and the present value of future normal costs. The AAL may also be referred to as "accrued liability" or "actuarial liability."
Actuarial Assumptions	These assumptions are estimates of future experience with respect to rates of mortality, disability, turnover, retirement, rate or rates of investment income and compensation increases. Actuarial assumptions are generally based on past experience, often modified for projected changes in conditions. Economic assumptions (compensation increases, payroll growth, inflation and investment return) consist of an underlying real rate of return plus an assumption for a long-term average rate of inflation.
Actuarial Cost Method	A mathematical budgeting procedure for allocating the dollar amount of the actuarial present value of the OPEB trust benefits between future normal cost and actuarial accrued liability. The actuarial cost method may also be referred to as the actuarial funding method.
Actuarial Equivalent	A single amount or series of amounts of equal actuarial value to another single amount or series of amounts, computed on the basis of appropriate actuarial assumptions.
Actuarial Gain (Loss)	The difference in liabilities between actual experience and expected experience during the period between two actuarial valuations is the gain (loss) on the accrued liabilities.
Actuarial Present Value (APV)	The amount of funds currently required to provide a payment or series of payments in the future. The present value is determined by discounting future payments at predetermined rates of interest and probabilities of payment.
Actuarial Valuation	The actuarial valuation report determines, as of the actuarial valuation date, the service cost, total OPEB liability, and related actuarial present value of projected benefit payments for OPEB.
Actuarial Valuation Date	The date as of which an actuarial valuation is performed.

Glossary of Terms

Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) or Annual Required Contribution (ARC)	A calculated contribution into an OPEB plan for the reporting period, most often determined based on the funding policy of the plan. Typically the Actuarially Determined Contribution has a normal cost payment and an amortization payment.
Amortization Method	The method used to determine the periodic amortization payment may be a level dollar amount, or a level percent of pay amount. The period will typically be expressed in years, and the method will either be “open” (meaning, reset each year) or “closed” (the number of years remaining will decline each year).
Amortization Payment	The amortization payment is the periodic payment required to pay off an interest-discounted amount with payments of interest and principal.
Cost-of-Living Adjustments	Postemployment benefit changes intended to adjust benefit payments for the effects of inflation.
Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan (cost-sharing OPEB plan)	A multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan in which the OPEB obligations to the employees of more than one employer are pooled and OPEB plan assets can be used to pay the benefits of the employees of any employer that provides benefits through the OPEB plan.
Covered-Employee Payroll	The payroll of employees that are provided with benefits through the OPEB plan.
Deferred Inflows and Outflows	The deferred inflows and outflows of OPEB resources are amounts used under GASB Statement No. 75 in developing the annual OPEB expense. Deferred inflows and outflows arise with differences between expected and actual experiences; changes of assumptions. The portion of these amounts not included in the OPEB expense should be included in the deferred inflows or outflows of resources.
Discount Rate	For GASB purposes, the discount rate is the single rate of return that results in the present value of all projected benefit payments to be equal to the sum of the funded and unfunded projected benefit payments, specifically:
	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. The benefit payments to be made while the OPEB plans' fiduciary net position is projected to be greater than the benefit payments that are projected to be made in the period; and2. The present value of the benefit payments not in (1) above, discounted using the municipal bond rate.

Glossary of Terms

Entry Age Actuarial Cost Method (EAN)

The EAN is a cost method for allocating the costs of the plan between the normal cost and the accrued liability. The actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in an actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis (either level dollar or level percent of pay) over the earnings or service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age(s). The portion of the actuarial present value allocated to a valuation year is the normal cost. The portion of this actuarial present value not provided for at a valuation date by the actuarial present value of future normal costs is the actuarial accrued liability. The sum of the accrued liability plus the present value of all future normal costs is the present value of all benefits.

Fiduciary Net Position

The fiduciary net position is the market value of the assets of the trust dedicated to the defined benefit provisions.

GASB

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board is an organization that exists in order to promulgate accounting standards for governmental entities.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term rate of return is the expected return to be earned over the entire trust portfolio based on the asset allocation of the portfolio.

Money-Weighted Rate of Return

The money-weighted rate of return is a method of calculating the returns that adjusts for the changing amounts actually invested. For purposes of GASB Statement No. 74, the money-weighted rate of return is calculated as the internal rate of return on OPEB plan investments, net of OPEB plan investment expense.

Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan

A multiple-employer plan is a defined benefit OPEB plan that is used to provide OPEB payments to the employees of more than one employer.

Municipal Bond Rate

The Municipal Bond Rate is the discount rate to be used for those benefit payments that occur after the assets of the trust have been depleted.

Net OPEB Liability (NOL)

The NOL is the liability of employers and non-employer contributing entities to plan members for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan.

Non-Employer Contributing Entities

Non-employer contributing entities are entities that make contributions to an OPEB plan that is used to provide OPEB payments to the employees of other entities. For purposes of the GASB accounting statements, plan members are not considered non-employer contributing entities.

Glossary of Terms

Normal Cost	The portion of the actuarial present value allocated to a valuation year is called the normal cost. For purposes of application to the requirements of this Statement, the term normal cost is the equivalent of service cost.
Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)	All postemployment benefits other than retirement income (such as death benefits, life insurance, disability, and long-term care) that are provided separately from a pension plan, as well as postemployment healthcare benefits regardless of the manner in which they are provided. Other post-employment benefits do not include termination benefits.
Real Rate of Return	The real rate of return is the rate of return on an investment after adjustment to eliminate inflation.
Service Cost	The service cost is the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments that is attributed to a valuation year.
Total OPEB Expense	<p>The total OPEB expense is the sum of the following items that are recognized at the end of the employer's fiscal year:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Service Cost2. Interest on the Total OPEB Liability3. Current-Period Benefit Changes4. Employee Contributions (made negative for addition here)5. Projected Earnings on Plan Investments (made negative for addition here)6. OPEB Plan Administrative Expense7. Other Changes in Plan Fiduciary Net Position8. Recognition of Outflow (Inflow) of Resources due to Liabilities9. Recognition of Outflow (Inflow) of Resources due to Assets
Total OPEB Liability (TOL)	The TOL is the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments that is attributed to past periods of member service.
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL)	The UAAL is the difference between actuarial accrued liability and valuation assets.
Valuation Assets	The valuation assets are the assets used in determining the unfunded liability of the plan. For purposes of GASB Statement Nos. 74 and 75, the valuation assets are equal to the market value of assets.

October 9, 2019

Ms. Julie Rudd
Finance Director
City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan
211 S. Williams Street
Royal Oak, Michigan 48067

Dear Ms. Rudd:

Please find enclosed 10 copies of the GASB Statements Nos. 74 and 75 report of the City of Royal Oak Retiree Health Care Plan.

GASB Statement No. 74 is the accounting standard, which applies to Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) plans that are administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements. GASB Statement No. 75 establishes accounting and financial reporting requirements for OPEB that are provided to employees of state and local governments.

Sincerely,



Mark Buis, FSA, EA, FCA, MAAA

MB:dj
Enclosures