

City of  
Royal Oak,  
Michigan



Year Ended  
June 30, 2021

Single Audit Act  
Compliance

**Rehmann**

# CITY OF ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

December 6, 2021

Honorable Mayor and City Commission  
City of Royal Oak, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the **City of Royal Oak, Michigan** (the "City"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 6, 2021, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



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# CITY OF ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

## Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the Year Ended June 30, 2021

Federal Agency / Cluster / Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Passed Through	Pass-through / Grantor Number	Federal Expenditures
<b>U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development</b> CDBG - Entitlement Grants Cluster - Community Development Block Grants/ Entitlement Grants	14.218	Direct	N/A	\$ 845,912
<b>U.S. Department of the Interior</b> Improving Resilience and Public Space with Green Stormwater Infrastructure	15.662	NFWF	N/A	175,524
<b>U.S. Department of Justice</b> COVID-19 - Coronavirus Emergency Supplemental Funding	16.034	MSP	N/A	44,089
Bulletproof Vest Partnership Grant	16.607	Direct	N/A	1,800
Equitable Sharing Program	16.922	Direct	N/A	500,000
<b>Total U.S. Department of Justice</b>				545,889
<b>U.S. Department of Transportation</b> Highway Safety Cluster - Safe Communities - Strategic Traffic Enforcement	20.600	MSP	N/A	21,147
<b>U.S. Department of Treasury</b> COVID-19 - Coronavirus Relief Fund: Coronavirus Relief Local Government Grants Public Safety and Public Health Payroll Reimbursement Program	21.019	MIDOT	N/A	191,005
First Responder Hazard Pay Premiums Program	21.019	MIDOT	N/A	2,260,426
City, Village and Township (CVT) Grant Program	21.019	OC	N/A	138,000
<b>Total U.S. Department of Treasury</b>				1,478,812
				4,068,243
<b>National Endowment for the Arts</b> Challenge America - Arts Engagement in American Communities Project 1 Project 2	45.024 45.024	Direct Direct	N/A N/A	10,000 2,290
<b>Total National Endowment for the Arts</b>				12,290

## CITY OF ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

### Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the Year Ended June 30, 2021

Federal Agency / Cluster / Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Passed Through	Pass-through / Grantor Number	Federal Expenditures
<b>U.S. Department of Energy</b> State Energy Program	81.041	EGLE	N/A	\$ 11,851
<b>Election Assistance Commission</b> COVID-19 - Help America Vote Act (CARES)	90.404	MDOS	N/A	30,000
<b>Office of National Drug Control Policy</b> High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas	95.001	MSP	N/A	5,250
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>				\$ 5,716,106

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

# CITY OF ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

## Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of the City of Royal Oak, Michigan (the "City") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2021. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the City.

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is described in note 1 to the City's financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, or other applicable guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule, if any, represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

### 2. 10% DE MINIMIS COST RATE

For purposes of charging indirect costs to federal awards, the City has not elected to use the de minimis cost rate as permitted by §200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

### 3. OTHER FEDERAL REVENUE

The City expended federal funds that were administered by the Federal Bureau of Investigations ("FBI") and the Secret Service, and therefore were excluded from the City's Schedule. The Secret Service pass-through funds were for the Southeastern Michigan Financial Crimes Task Force project in the amount of \$17,110. The FBI pass-through funds were for the FBI Special Detail project in the amount of \$19,125.

### 4. PASS-THROUGH AGENCIES

The City receives certain federal grants as subawards from non-federal entities. Pass-through entities, where applicable, have been identified in the Schedule with an abbreviation, defined as follows:

Abbreviation	Pass-through Agency Name
NFWF	National Fish and Wildlife Foundation
MSP	Michigan State Police
MIDOT	Michigan Department of Treasury
OC	Oakland County
EGLE	Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy
MDOS	Michigan Department of State



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING  
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

December 6, 2021

Honorable Mayor and City Commission  
Royal Oak, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the ***City of Royal Oak, Michigan*** (the "City"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 6, 2021.

### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

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## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Rehmann Lohman LLC". The signature is fluid and cursive, with "Rehmann" and "Lohman" connected at the top, and "LLC" at the bottom right.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

December 6, 2021

Honorable Mayor and City Commission  
City of Royal Oak, Michigan

### Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

We have audited the compliance of the ***City of Royal Oak, Michigan*** (the "City") with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the City's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2021. The City's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

### ***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

### ***Independent Auditors' Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the City's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance.

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### ***Opinion on the Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2021.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of the City is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the City's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### ***Purpose of this Report***

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Rehmann Lohman LLC". The signature is fluid and cursive, with "Rehmann" and "Lohman" stacked vertically and "LLC" to the right.

# CITY OF ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

## **Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2021

### **SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS**

#### **Financial Statements**

Type of auditors' report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?        yes X no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?        yes X none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?        yes X no

#### **Federal Awards**

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?        yes X no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?        yes X none reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?        yes X no

Identification of major programs:

#### **Assistance Listing Number**

21.019

#### **Name of Federal Program or Cluster**

COVID-19 - Coronavirus Relief Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X yes        no

# CITY OF ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

## **Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2021

### **SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS**

None reported.

### **SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

None reported.

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## **CITY OF ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN**

### **Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2021

#### **Finding 2020-001 - Significant Audit Adjustment**

During our audit, we identified and proposed an audit adjustment (which was approved and posted by management) to adjust the City's general ledger to the appropriate balances. As a result of this condition, the City's accounting records were initially misstated by amounts significant to the financial statements. This finding has been adequately resolved.

