

GENERAL ASSUMPTIONS FOR THE ESTIMATED FUTURE YEARS IN FY 22-23 THROUGH FY 26-27

For many years, the City of Royal Oak has developed a budget document that includes four years future revenue and expenditure estimates. The estimates in the fiscal year 22-23 budget document make numerous assumptions for future years through fiscal year 26-27 and are as follows:

REVENUES

Property tax revenue is assumed to increase at 2.5% with no Headlee reduction in the millage rates throughout the forecast. Most significant, the forecast assumes the continuation of the renewal of the 5-year public safety millage (approval occurred on November 8, 2016), which provides for the continuation of the significant transfer out of the general fund to the public safety fund. There is a universal assumption that all millage levies are renewed. The projections include general fund transfers/revenues to the public safety fund growing from \$22.5 million in the current year budget to \$25.5 million in the last year of the forecast. The general fund transfer to the senior citizen center fund is expected to be \$600,000 throughout the forecast. State Shared revenue is estimated to increase 2% each year. The cable franchise fee is projected to decrease by -7.5% each year based upon recent trend (its assumed fewer people are using traditional cable). Interest revenue is estimated to remain flat due to current low earnings. A 2% annual increase is projected for the indirect cost revenue due to projected personnel cost increases. The estimates assume an annual \$737,000 transfer into the general fund from the DDA for its contribution to the civic center project.

The major street fund Act 51 revenue has a 0% increase in Act 51 revenue extrapolated through years FY26-27

The local street fund has a 0% increase in Act 51 revenue extrapolated through years FY26-27.

All other revenues are assumed to remain constant.

EXPENDITURES

Full-time employee wages (and wage-based benefits) are assumed to increase 2.5% to 4.5%, depending on the department. The higher percentage increase is due to significant percentage of staff within certain departments that will be climbing their wage scale in addition to an assumed cost of living increase. A 2.5% part-time wage increase is utilized. Defined benefit pension/retiree healthcare contributions are assumed to increase 5% through FY26-27. Medical is assumed to increase 5% which was the average increase in recent years. General liability coverage costs are assumed to increase by 5%.

All non-personnel operating costs are estimated to remain flat. All projects in the CIP have been included in the future estimated years (except for park projects) whether funding is available or not.